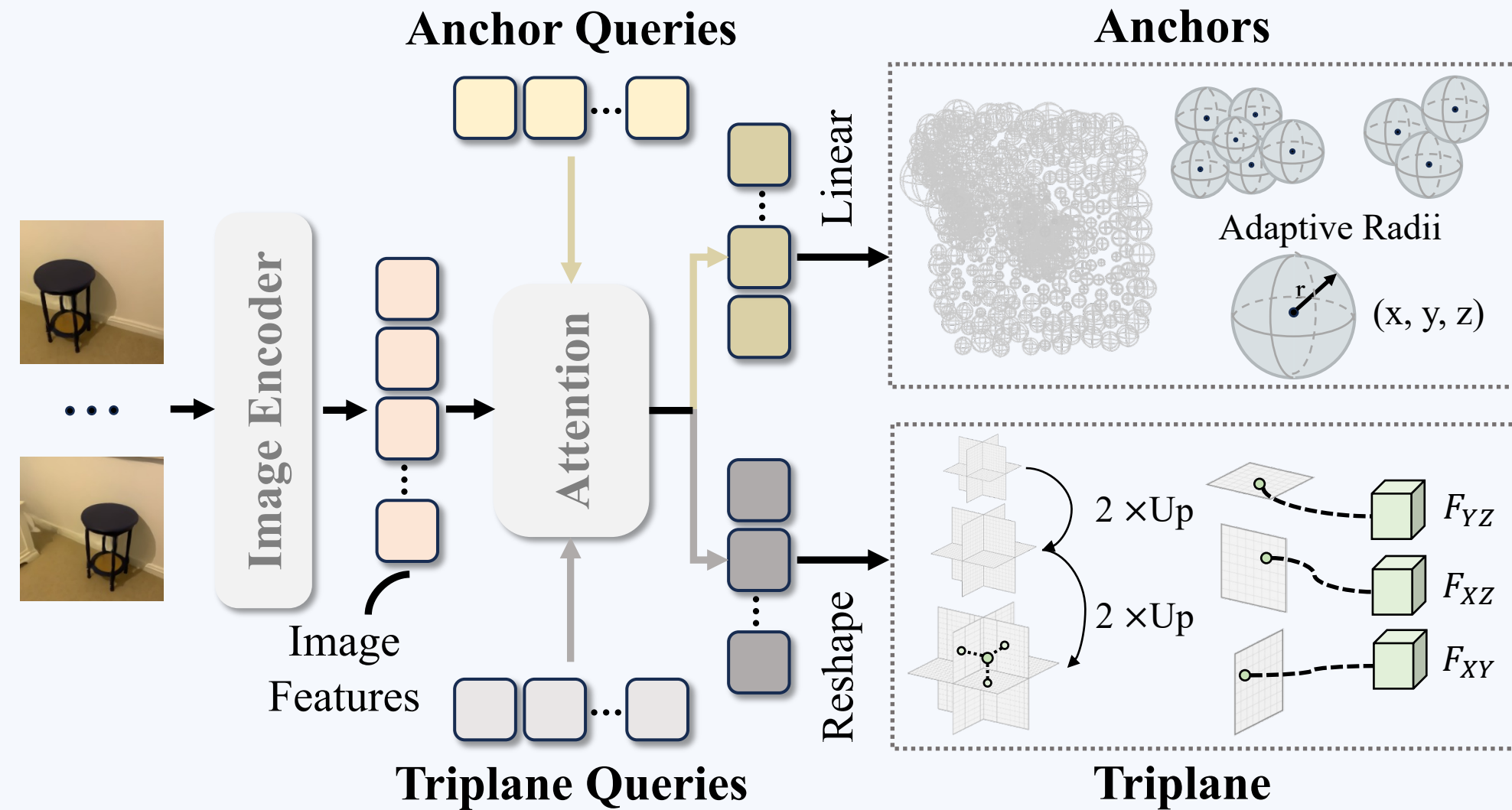


*A. Dual-Branch Structured Encoder*



*B. Geometry-Guided Hierarchical Decoder*

